

Set  
index  $\frac{2}{2} = 4$

int sumarrs (int arr[], int len);  
prototype

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## Autograder

mac clone tests

clone autograder

install pip3

pip3 install -r requirements.txt

install java

brew install java11

put grade<sup>↑</sup> on your PATH

edit `~/config/grade/config.toml`

# Windows

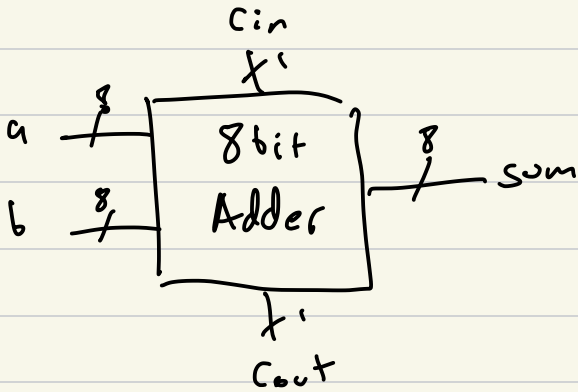
## WSL Ubuntu

```
apt install python3-pip3  
clone tests  
clone autograder  
put grade on PATH/  
config autograder  
install java  
sudo apt install java  
wget Digital.zip
```

## In WSL

```
/mnt/c/Users/name/...
```

```
Install git-bash in Git Window  
setup .ssh/config  
keys
```



Ripple-carry Adder

110 even  
 111 odd  
 100 odd

sum-of-products

3-bit number  $n_2n_1n_0$  (bits)

Two 1-bit outputs: even, odd

Goal: determine if the number of "1" bits is even or odd

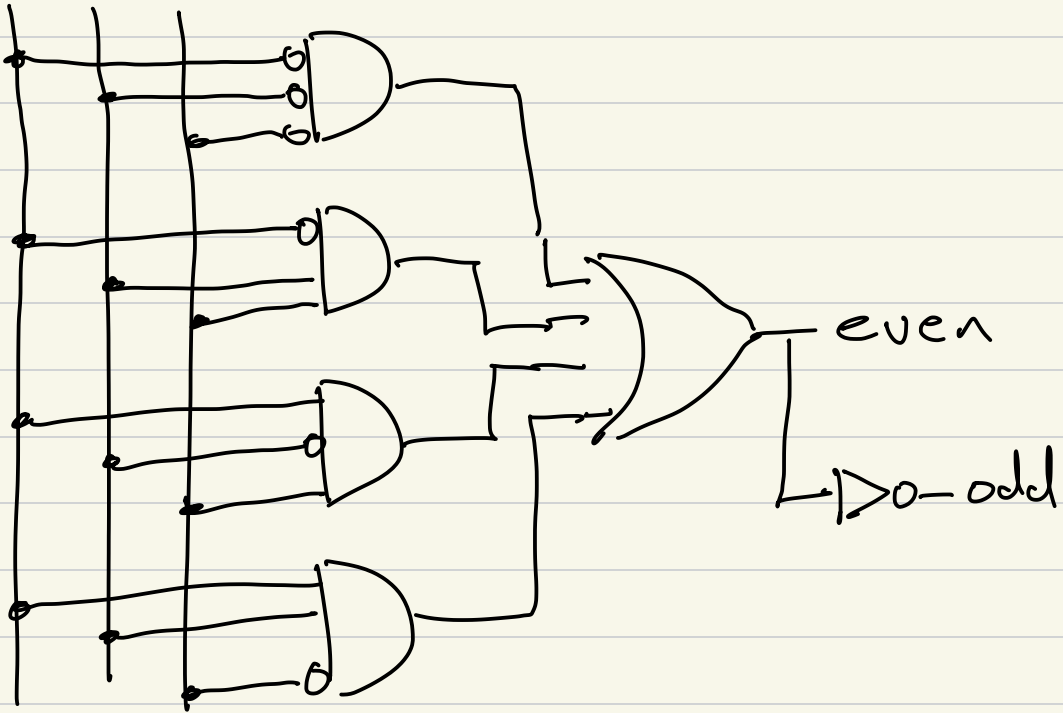
	$n_2$	$n_1$	$n_0$	even	odd
①	0	0	0	1	0
	0	0	1	0	1
②	0	1	0	0	1
	0	1	1	1	0
③	1	0	0	0	1
	1	0	1	1	0
④	1	1	0	1	0
	1	1	1	0	1

0 000  
 1 001  
 2 010  
 3 011

$$\text{even} = (\bar{n}_2 \cdot \bar{n}_1 \cdot \bar{n}_0) + (\bar{n}_2 \cdot n_1 \cdot n_0) + (n_2 \cdot \bar{n}_1 \cdot n_0) + (n_2 \cdot n_1 \cdot \bar{n}_0)$$

$$\text{odd} = \overline{\text{even}}$$

$n_2 \ n_1 \ n_0$



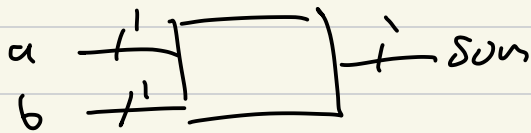
Lab 04 part 2 max 2

$a_1, a_0$	$b_1, b_0$	$r_1, r_0$
$\vdots$		
1 0	0 1	1 0
$\vdots$		

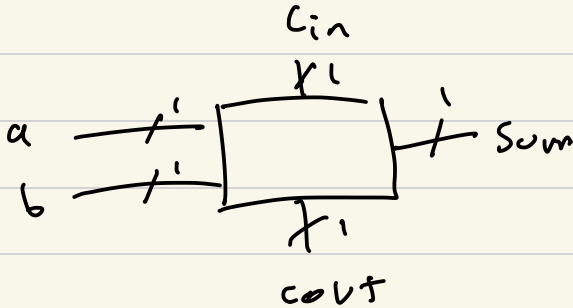
$$r_1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$r_0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

# 1 bit full adder

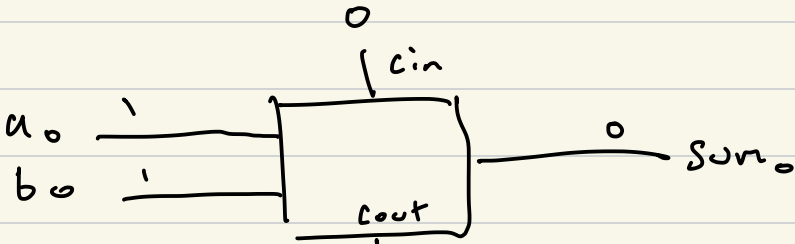


half adder

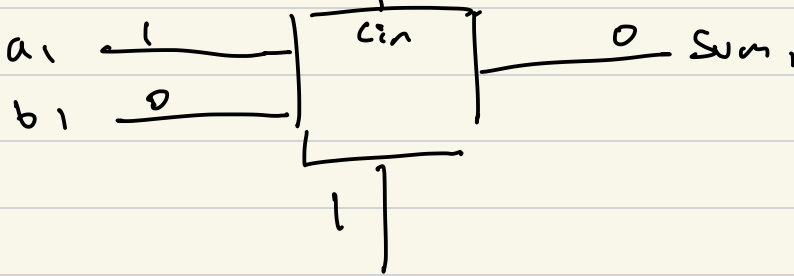


full adder

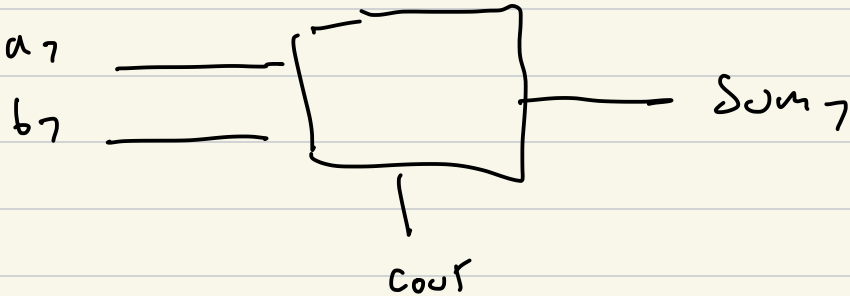
# 8 bit ripple carry adder

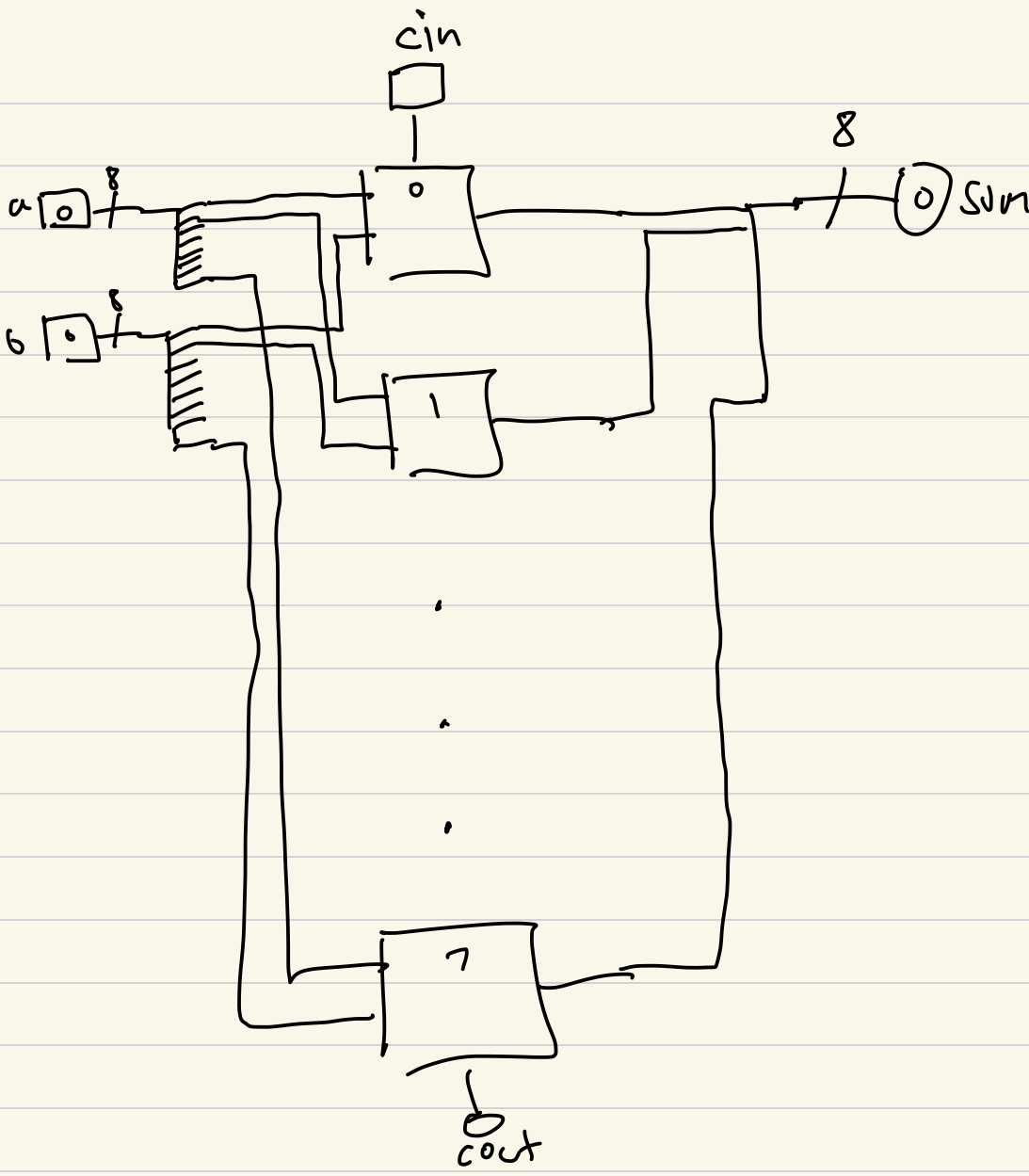


$$\begin{array}{r} 011 \\ +001 \\ \hline 00 \end{array}$$



⋮

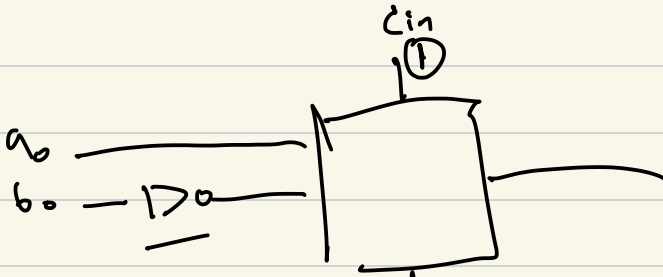




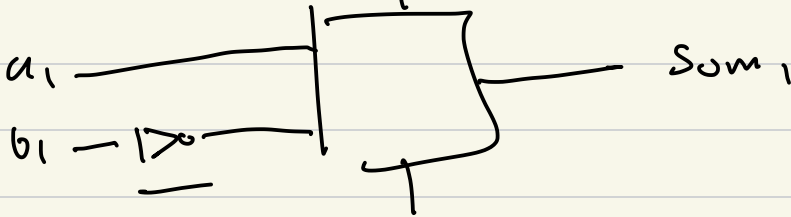


Subtraction:

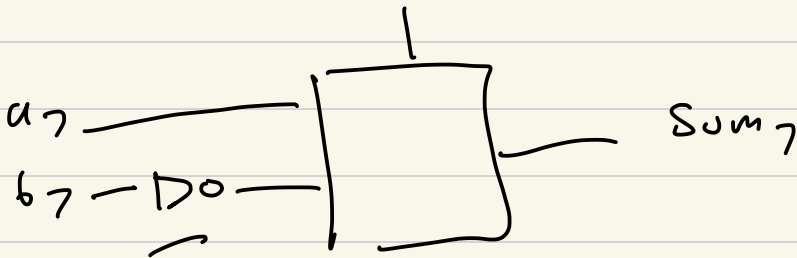
$A - B$  invert  
add 1



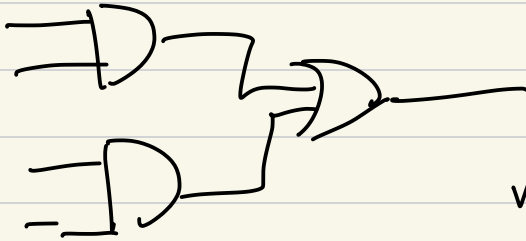
A	0110
B	<del>0010</del>
	1101
+	_____
	1



⋮



# Combinational Logic



no cycles  
DAG

# Sequential Logic

